



Country card

# Mozambique





# HI Team and intervention areas

The HI Mozambique program has 34 staff members.





# General data of the country

## a. General data

Indicators	Mozambique	Tanzania	Belgium
Population	30.3	58	11.5
HDI	0.4	0.5	0.9
IHDI	0.3	0.4	0.84
Maternal mortality	443	530	
Gender-related Development Index	0.9	0.94	0.97
Population within UNHCR mandate	4.907	278.322	42.168
INFORM index	6.7	5.2	1.9
Fragile State Index	91.7	78.1	27.1
GINI Index	54	40.5	27.4
Net official development assistance received	1819.79	2453.26	0

## b. Humanitarian law instruments ratified by the country

Humanitarian law instruments	Status
Mine Ban Treaty	Ratified 25/08/1998
Convention on Cluster Munitions	Ratified 14/03/2011
UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	Ratified 30/01/2012

## c. Geopolitical analysis

Mozambique has a tropical to sub-tropical climate with coastal temperatures high for much of the year and is occasionally affected by tropical cyclones. In March and April 2019, Mozambique was hit by two cyclones, including the violent Cyclone Idai.

### Population

According to the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Census the population of Mozambique was 27.9 million in 2017, of which 52.3% female. The annual population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 is estimated at 2.8% Including the suburbs of Matola, the estimation of population of Maputo is around 2 million. 37% of the population is now living in urban settlements.



The estimated 4 million Macua are the dominant group in the northern part of the country; the Sena and Shona (mostly Ndaou) are prominent in the Zambezi valley, and the Changana (Tsonga) dominate in southern Mozambique<sup>1</sup>.

### Geopolitical issues

Mozambique is emerging from the public debt crisis of 2016, when the IFM/World Bank uncovered hidden debts. Most donors suspended, temporarily, the direct budget support and the currency dropped.

The relationship between the main opposing parties of the civil war improved in 2019 with the peace process holding and concessions being made to increase the level of independence of the provinces and municipalities. However, active armed groups not party to the peace process continue to pose a threat to the civilian population.

### Economic trends

In recent years, Mozambique has been one of the fastest growing countries in Africa. The average growth over the past two years has been over 7.3%. The main driver of growth is foreign direct investment (FDI), which represent 16.5% of GDP, and exceeds official development assistance (16.3% of GDP).

## Summary of HI presence in the country

HI's thirty year presence in Mozambique can be divided into 3 keys periods:

- from 1986 to 1997: core action of HI on physical rehabilitation,
- from 1997 to 2014: core action of HI on demining activities with a range of short/mid-term actions on inclusion & DPOs
- from 2013: progressive shift to victim assistance and Social Protection with continued large-scale demining action until 2015.

In March Mozambique was hit by an extremely violent storm – Cyclone Idai, shortly followed by a second cyclone in April. More than 1.8 million people were affected, with significant damage to agricultural land, roads, homes and the livelihood of the affected populations. The consequences of this disaster are still very much present.

HI Mozambique, in collaboration with its partners, responded immediately to provide emergency assistance to people affected by the cyclone. HI evaluated the needs of the population affected by Cyclone Idai, focusing particularly on people with disabilities, who are often left behind during emergency responses.

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<sup>1</sup> Other groups include Makonde, Yao, Swahili, Tonga, Chopi, and Nguni (including Zulu). Bantu people comprise 99.4% of the population, with the rest including White Africans (largely of Portuguese ancestry), Euro-Africans (mestiço people of mixed Bantu and Portuguese heritage), and Indians.



# Overview on ongoing projects

Sectors of services where HI conducts projects and focus on beneficiaries and operational partnerships

Main sectors of intervention and project title	Objective of project in the sector	Main activities	Beneficiaries	Final beneficiaries	Partners	Location	Dates of beginning and end of the project and Donors funding it
Social Protection	Support the implementation of the National Basic Social Security strategy and programs for the most vulnerable people, including PwD through testing proximity service model (SIOAS)	<p>Training, sensitization and advocacy at Central and provincial level authorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Innovation on social action work curriculum at training institutes</li> <li>- set up of ILD approach at Municipalities (set up of consultation forum)</li> <li>- Accessibility approach on social services</li> <li>- capacity building CSO/DPOs</li> <li>- set up coordination mechanisms with community-based workers of health, education, productive social actions programs</li> </ul> <p>Set-up of SIOAS (Information, Orientation and Social Support Services)</p> <p>Through SIOAS, Personalized Social Support</p>	<p>2,500 most marginalized women and men identified will access ENSSB programs and basic services through successful referrals and PSS facilitating their inclusion.</p> <p>20 representatives DPOs and CSOs who will receive training and engage with authorities and service providers to develop resilience of marginalized groups, in particular persons with disabilities, and their access to social protection.</p> <p>4000 beneficiaries reached with COVID-19 awareness messages</p> <p>650 beneficiaries who receive COVID-19 prevention kits</p>		<p>RAVIM</p> <p>OJOLISC</p> <p>MIRACLES</p> <p>SACATUCU</p> <p>A</p>	<p>Cities of Maputo, Matola, Beira</p> <p>Tete</p>	<p>Duration : 01 February to 30 October 2021</p> <p>Donor: EU - DEVCO</p>



<p>Education</p>	<p>Provide quality inclusive education</p>	<p>Upgrade IE in official teaching curriculum through participative building of modules on IE</p> <p>In 12 pilot schools and with teacher-training schools: training of teachers and supervisors</p> <p>At community-level: sensitizations and peer educator system to established to foster the active participation of caregivers and families of children with disabilities and special learning needs to their education.</p> <p>4 schools are turned fully inclusive to provide evidence-based data on the benefits and good practices of inclusive education</p> <p>A referral system is established to enable children with disabilities and special learning needs to receive services adapted to their specific needs</p>	<p>332 children with disabilities enrolled in formal schools</p> <p>12 schools implementing Inclusive Education</p> <p>200 families of children with disabilities referred to social support services</p> <p>30.000 members of targeted communities reached by awareness-raising campaign on IE and child protection</p> <p>6.000 school children, teachers and school administrators reached by awareness raising campaigns</p>		<p>ADEMO</p> <p>AMMD</p>	<p>Cities of Maputo and Matola</p>	<p>Duration: 01 January 2018 to 01 November 2020</p> <p>Donors: Chaîne du Bonheur And Simphasys</p>
<p>DRR</p>	<p>Promoting and Strengthening Safer Schools through Inclusive Disaster Risk</p>	<p>Develop an inclusive extension to the guide to the CBDRM Manual for use in communities.</p> <p>Strengthen existing CBDRM groups through training district and community groups and structures on ICBDRM approach.</p>	<p>32 community groups who will be trained in inclusive (ICBDRM)</p> <p>9 schools with a potential to become EIE hubs in a disaster,</p> <p>18 organizations who will receive trainings in inclusive approaches to harmonize their efforts with</p>		<p>World Vision</p> <p>CARITAS</p> <p>Plan International</p>	<p>Province of Gaza</p>	<p>Duration: 01 September 2019 to 31 May 2021</p> <p>Donor: EU-ECHO</p>



	Reduction and Education in Emergencies in Gaza and Inhambane Provinces of Mozambique	Provide Life skills education such as swimming, first aid in schools including an inclusive evacuation module  Deliver District level TOT on ICBDRM for INGC, CVM and Caritas volunteers who lead CBDRM Groups in communities	the National CBDRM Strategy.		Direção Provincial de Educação de Gaza		
Education	Successful Transition and Advancement of Rights for Girls (STAR-G)	Develop materials and conduct training on disability and inclusion to dinamizadoras of DL study groups  Technical support to Progresso to revise and adapt CBE materials to make them more inclusive for girls with disability attending CBEs  Revision of TPD materials to include IE  Training of trainers (IFPs and UPs) and SC team on IE and inclusive numeracy and literacy teaching techniques  Capacity building and supervision of school governance and teachers in inclusive approaches	14 training modules adapted to include IE  150 dinamizadoras from Distance learning centers  90 teachers from 30 CBEs  140 teachers trained in inclusive approaches.  153 learning camps; 140 primary schools and 35 secondary to establish remedial classes		Save the Children  HOPEM  CESC  PROGRESSO	Gaza, Manica and Tete Provinces	Duration: 02 February 2020 to 31 December 2021  Donor : UK aid
Emergency response (Livelihood and Wash)	Contribute to continued cyclone recovery	Conduct audit of accessibility to WASH facilities in the 6 districts, and recommend specific adaptations measures	42 people with disabilities in 6 districts have access to livelihood opportunities		World Vision	Sofala and Manica Provinces	Duration: June 2020 to June 2021



	<p>efforts through Livelihoods and WASH support for communities affected by Cyclone Idai.</p>	<p>conduct a TOT session of CHEMO partners responsible of water management committees on inclusive approaches and methodologies</p> <p>provision of technical support to make sure WASH facilities are accessible and inclusive</p> <p>Conduct training sessions for Community Mobilizers and Volunteers on Hygiene Promotion and child protection issues</p> <p>Conduct disability specific trainings to include People with disabilities in potential livelihood opportunities</p>	<p>122.900 people covered with improved access to safe water, sanitation and hygiene activities and facilities</p> <p>197.500 people receive agricultural recovery assistance to ensure food and nutrition security</p> <p>2.400 beneficiaries have access to livelihood opportunities, enhance their economic capacity and recover rapidly from the effects of cyclone.</p>		<p>Food for the Hungry,  Village Enterprise</p>		<p>Donor: ex OFDA , now Bureau of Humanitarian Assistance</p>
<p>Emergency response (WASH)</p>	<p>Capacity Building Support for Inclusive WASH Programming in Cabo Delgado, Sofala, and Manica Provinces</p>	<p>Carry out training workshops for WASH Cluster members on inclusion approaches and methodology</p> <p>Provide technical support to partners to identify PWD and establish a WASH Cluster database</p> <p>Carry out accessibility assessments in coordination with FAMOD and WASH Cluster members and provide</p>	<p>15 WASH Cluster organizations</p> <p>15 DPO members from FAMOD</p> <p>42 Government Officials from above listed institutions from the 3 provinces and districts trained in inclusive humanitarian response</p>		<p>KULIMA  FAMOD</p>	<p>Provinces of Sofala, Manica, Cabo Delgado</p>	<p>Duration: 19 December 2019 to 30 August 2020</p> <p>Donor: UNICEF</p>





		<p>recommendations for adapted latrine and water point designs</p> <p>Provide continuous technical support and coaching to partners to implement inclusive WASH approaches and methodologies in their current WASH program activities</p> <p>Develop a learning paper to consolidate evidence and best practices from this project, including detailed feedback from individuals with disabilities on their preferences, acceptance, and other feedback</p> <p>Provide COVID-19 prevention sessions trough DPOs/FAMOD activists</p>	<p>630 households equipped with inclusive WASH facilities</p> <p>2071 people with disabilities reached by COVID-19 prevention adapted messages</p>				
Emergency response (Livelihood )	Restoring livelihoods of most vulnerable households affected by cyclone IDAI in the province of Sofala (districts of Beira and Buzi).	<p>Promote Income Generation Activities in Beira and Buzi for affected HHs By IDAI Cyclone</p> <p>Support business holders in adjusting their business plans and provide subsidies for asset recovery or diversification</p> <p>Facilitate access to additional vocational and technical training for supporting business reinforcement.</p>	<p>394 small business holders and 1009 small farmer holders receive start up kits, training in business management, and have business continuity and contingency plans</p> <p>50 small business holders enrolled in vocational training centers and receive with skills training</p> <p>400 beneficiaries referred to cash for work and benefit from</p>		<p>OJOLISC</p> <p>FAMOD</p> <p>SACATUCU A</p> <p>MIRACLES</p> <p>IFPELAC (The Institute of Vocational Training and</p>	Province of Sofala	<p>Duration: 02 July 2020 To 30 December 2020</p> <p>Donor: UNDP</p>



		<p>Identify and refer people to existing cash for work initiatives in Buzi</p> <p>Create, reactivate and support community saving groups</p> <p>Build capacity of local institutions to deliver inclusive vocational trainings</p>	<p>temporary employment</p> <p>60 community saving groups created or reactivated</p> <p>2 vocational training centers supported to provide resilient business management training modules and are accessible for people with disabilities</p>		<p>Labor Studies Cassimo)</p> <p>Young Africa</p>		
Health	<p>Leaving no adolescent behind: improving access to inclusive, gender sensitive and quality sexual and reproductive health care services in Tete, Province, Mozambique</p>	<p>Carry out an accessibility audit of targeted SRH providing structures such as HTC centers, family planning/antenatal clinics, PMTCT clinics, health facilities, one stop center for VAW/G services</p> <p>Elaboration of joint action plan for reasonable accommodation measures to remove/reduce attitudinal, communication and physical barriers</p> <p>TOT on inclusive approaches in HIV and SRH (including sexual violence) programming for health professionals and allied service providers</p> <p>Train existing community health committees' members on inclusive SRHR, gender equality in order</p>	<p>135.000 adolescents accessing SRHR services</p> <p>52 health professionals who will receive a ToT on inclusive SRHR services</p> <p>400 teachers, school managers and parents sensitized on SRH and inclusion</p> <p>216 members of Health Committees sensitized on inclusive SRHR</p> <p>303 members of DPOs that will benefit from training on gender sensitive accessibility approaches and methods</p>		<p>CUAMM (Collegio Universitario Aspiranti Medici Missionari)</p> <p>ICRH-M (International Centre for Reproductive Health - Mozambique)</p> <p>VIAMO</p>	<p>Province of Tete</p>	<p>Duration: 01 June 2020 To 30 June 2023</p> <p>Donor: Government of Flanders</p>



		<p>to allow them to become key actors in activities aimed at behavioral change in their communities and promote access to SRH services</p> <p>Adapting and reproducing IEC tools/methods for sexual health/sexuality education (e.g. prevention of HIV, STIs and unwanted pregnancies) to make them more inclusive</p>					
Health	<p>Ensure equitable access to family planning and sexual and reproductive health services, prioritizing the most underserved women and girls, particularly youth under 20, the very poor, and marginalize</p>	<p>Mapping and training of DPOs and CBOs in inclusive SRHR</p> <p>Conduct a research of the People with Disability context analyses (barriers and facilitator) in SRH.</p> <p>Adaptation of SRHR awareness tools</p> <p>Share the assessment tools with the local partners and DPOs involved in the project</p> <p>Disseminate the invitation to awareness sessions and help organize the participation of the local actors</p>	<p>500 people who receive inclusive SRHR services.</p> <p>1000 persons benefiting from the effects of SRHR services received by a direct beneficiary or a target/beneficiary organization.</p>		AMODEFA	<p>Provinces of Maputo, Maputo City, Gaza, Tete and Sofala</p>	<p>Duration: 01 January 2018 to 30 September 2021</p> <p>Donor: ex: DFID, now FCDO (foreign Commonwealth development Office)</p>



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# Donors

<p>European Union</p> 	<p>UNICEF</p> 
<p>Chaîne du Bonheur (Swiss solidarity)</p> 	<p>Symphasis Foundation</p> 
<p>Government of Flanders</p> 	<p>UNDP</p>  <p><i>Empowered lives. Resilient nations.</i></p>
<p>UK Aid</p> 	<p>USAID</p> 

